QSAR model for acute oral toxicity (2000 mg/kg bw) (v2.0)



ProtoREACH

ProtoREACH is a computational (*in silico*) tool specially focused on REACH, a European Union regulation, adopted to improve the protection of human health and the environment from the risks that can be posed by chemicals, while enhancing the competitiveness of the EU chemicals industry.

REACH also promotes alternative methods for the hazard assessment of substances in order to reduce the number of tests on animals. The requirements for registering a chemical substance are organized as annexes of the REACH regulation. Different annexes must be used depending on the substance mass produced or imported by each company.

Endpoint

Human health effects: Acute oral toxicity

Acute oral toxicity refers to whether a single exposure (or multiple exposures within 24 hours) to the substance of interest, administered orally could be associated with adverse effects on human health. This model classifies a substance as "Toxic" if the LD50 is below 2000 mg/kg bw (this corresponds to the numeric cut-off criteria for CLP regulation between not-classified substances and categories 1 to 4 in oral acute toxicity).

Metrics

Experimental

values

Training set

Experimental values	QSAR predictions		
	Non-toxic	Toxic	
Non-toxic	2321	265	
Toxic	776	3874	

Validation set			
QSAR predictions			

values			
	Non-toxic	Toxic	
Non-toxic	834	344	
Toxic	527	1397	

Parameters	Training	Validation
Accuracy	0.86	0.72
Sensitivity / recall	0.83	0.73
Specificity	0.90	0.71
Precision	0.94	0.80
Negative predictive value	0.75	0.61
F-score	0.88	0.76
Matthews Correlation Coefficient	0.71	0.42
Critical Success Index	0.79	0.62
Area under the ROC	0.87	0.72

ProtoREACH is part of



ProtoPRED platform allows the easy, fast and user-friendly prediction of different properties of chemical compounds, using proprietary (Q)SAR models



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